



2014

World Wide Gaming Compensation Study



We represent the "Superstars" of the present, and of the future.

We guide our clients towards new heights of financial success.



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Introduction to Compensation in the Gaming Industry - 2014

When we first did our research for compensation surveys for the Casino Industry decades ago, the surveys were restricted to almost solely Las Vegas and Atlantic City. Now, decades later, almost every state in the USA and all provinces in Canada offer some form of legalized Las Vegas style gaming. This does not take into consideration Macau, Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Vietnam, the Bahamas, etc. all of whom also offer a similar gaming experience.

With high growth of casinos globally, the need for experienced management talent has become extremely spirited and for certain difficult postings, cut throat. In turn, upward pressure on executive compensation continues to exist, as most of the major casino organizations are publicly listed and offer their key employees stock or stock options.

In our 2014 study, we examined the total cash compensation for senior executives, as well as other forms of compensation, such as stock or stock options.

We have formulated our surveys using data from almost 100 Gaming Corporations. Other sources include self reports, public documents, personal sources, direct requirements from searches we received, and our salary survey data, which we solicited.

Comments

The most notable results of our study are the major differences in compensation paid by large and small players in the gaming industry, as well as those who are publicly listed as opposed to privately held. For example, the difference can be from a CEO stand point of a total compensation of USA\$400,000 for a small gaming group to a large publicly listed organization where the CEO can earn in excess of US\$20Million.

We did not take into consideration any "Black-Scholes" evaluation where in 2014 the value of stock granted in previous years had a substantially higher value than in the year it was granted.

We also noted that in previous years in the USA there was a separation of income by "land based" venues vs "river boat" venues. With the global growth of casinos, these salaries were closely aligned with less distinction.

We also took special note in our compensation review the primary gaming areas in North America, which includes New York State, New Jersey, Nevada, Mississippi, and Ontario Canada, as well as all major native North American Gaming sites. For our 2014

International review, we took special interest in the Bahamas, Macau, Vietnam, Philippines, Malaysia and Singapore.

We noted that the location and size of casino matters when comparing compensation level, although it seems the bonus remains fairly consistent as a percentage of base salary.

As the gaming industry grows internationally, the escalation of pay seems inevitable. What does this mean for gaming companies? Higher payroll, a greater utilization of incentives and an over whelming need to retain management talent.

The catalyst for this is the specialized USA style gaming and legal hiring requirements for gaming licenses by any one operating both in the USA and overseas. The majority of key players seem to still come from the USA or Canada, which is why we call it the "bird cage effect". *On the other hand, operations executives (non gaming executives) can come from any where around the world.

Our overall viewpoint is that there will continue to be a "scavenger hunt" for USA Trained Gaming executives globally, with incestuous employment policies and engagement bonuses now being the normal practice.**

Notes:

*The bird cage effect is when you shake the bird cage, the birds change perches (talent moves from company to company), but they are the same birds.

**USA citizens or green card casino executives even offshore must pay some USA taxes. Therefore, they are not tax free and require more financial incentives to recruit them.



2014 Online Gambling Survey (in \$ USA) Base Salary Only

	Median	High	Low
Software Engineer 105 International Game Technology	\$80k	\$132k	\$56k
Software Engineer II 59 International Game Technology	\$76k	\$102k	\$60k
Systems Analyst 53 International Game Technology	\$63k	\$69k	\$59k
Software Engineer III 51 International Game Technology	\$90k	\$119k	\$69k
Software Engineer IV 26 International Game Technology	\$102k	\$127k	\$80k
Computer Systems Analyst 16 International Game Technology	\$68k	\$114k	\$62k
Project Manager 15 International Game Technology	\$73k	\$86k	\$50k
Systems Analyst 15 International Game Technology	\$64k	\$65k	\$62k
Business Analyst 13 International Game Technology	\$65k	\$77k	\$62k
Software Engineer I 11 International Game Technology	\$66k	\$88k	\$58k
Technical Manager 11 International Game Technology	\$80k	\$115k	\$71k
Manager 9 International Game Technology	\$92k	\$109k	\$70k
Software Engineer (Product Assurance Engineer II) 9 International Game Technology	\$73k	\$78k	\$65k
Senior Software Engineer 8 International Game Technology	\$93k	\$115k	\$66k
Lead Software Engineer 8 International Game Technology	\$70k	\$78k	\$64k

Up and above base salary are extensive benefits and bonuses, and may include stock or stock options. The median value of bonuses and benefits is \$24% and some receive over 100% of base not including stock or stock options. This does not include hiring bonuses or one time special bonuses for devising a new process or inventing a new piece of software to increase traffic on the site, etc.



Management Role Overseen Both Casino / Hotel Operations USA Only 2004-2014 (Salary Rounded To Closest Thousand)

Corporate	Mini base S	mum Salary		rage Salary		um Base ary	(Exclu Stoc	rage nus uding k Or ock ons)	С	ge Total ash ponent	Pacl (Includi	ncial kage ng Stock tock
	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004	2014
Chief Executive Officer	\$108	\$510	\$512	\$850	\$2,800	\$5,205	\$300	\$400	\$803	\$1,900	\$1,700	\$2,850
Chief Financial Officer	\$105	\$262	\$276	\$493	\$711	\$1,200	\$95	\$200	\$401	\$720	\$890	\$1,100
Chief Operating Officer	\$62	\$226	\$402	\$596	\$1,300	\$2,400	\$201	\$365	\$599	\$775	\$1,501	\$1,900
Executive Vice President	\$120	\$239	\$261	\$476	\$575	\$1,600	\$129	\$252	\$379	\$500	\$509	\$895
Sr. VP Operation	\$119	\$242	\$232	\$392	\$501	\$1,450	\$118	\$249	\$391	\$485	\$495	\$793
VP Sales / Marketing	\$105	\$225	\$175	\$264	\$262	\$586	\$61	\$125	\$225	\$370	\$309	\$543

⁻ These roles in many cases are the not most senior in the organizations so may not be the highest earners and reputable to another individual with a similar title in another division of the group.

- This does not include any initial hiring bonuses.
- Size matters; highest compensation logically goes to the casino hotels which are the largest with biggest revenues.
- Bonus programs potentially differ greatly between branded and independent operations.
- Long-term tenure employees have a great effect on base income.



Corporate Compensation by Company Revenues (in Thousands)

Company Annual Revenue	Average Base Salary		Average Bonus		Average Total Cash Component	
	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004	2014
Under \$150M/Year Chief Executive Officer	\$325	\$495	\$135	\$181	\$460	\$676
Over \$150M/Year Chief Executive Officer	\$965	\$1,110	\$1,900	\$1,000	\$2,865	\$2,110
Under \$150M/Year Chief Financial Officer	\$205	\$385	\$51	\$150	\$256	\$540
Over \$150M/Year Chief Financial Officer	\$452	\$740	\$243	\$298	\$695	\$1,038
Under \$150M/Year Chief Operating Officer	\$290	\$405	\$49	\$110	\$339	\$515
Over \$150M/Year Chief Operating Officer	\$606	\$850	\$391	\$491	\$997	\$1,341
Under \$150M/Year Exec. Vice President	\$195	\$322	\$63	\$100	\$258	\$422
Over \$150M/Year Exec. Vice President	\$374	\$475	\$269	\$260	639	\$735
Under \$150M/Year Sr. VP Operations	\$187	\$295	\$93	\$94	\$280	\$389
Over \$150M/Year Sr. VP Operations	\$386	405	\$245	\$250	\$631	\$655
Under \$150M/Year VP Sales / Marketing	\$161	\$207	\$30	\$68	\$191	\$275
Over \$150M/Year VP Sales / Marketing	\$318	\$341	\$175	\$193	\$586	\$534

Note: Did not include operations where total revenues were less than \$50 million. Many of these employees are long-term executives which account for their large base salaries and exceptional bonuses.

- Bonus programs potentially differ greatly between branded and independent operations.
- Long-term tenure employees have a great effect on base income.
- This does not include any stocks or stock options offered.
- Size matters; highest compensation logically goes to the casino hotels which are the largest with biggest revenues







Hotel Services Only Single Unit Compensation 2004-2014 (USA Only Rounded to Closest Thousand)

Title Designation	Minimu Salary	m Base	Average Salary	Base	Maximun Salary	n Base	Average	Bonus
	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004	2014
CEO Hotel Services	\$84	\$171	\$291	\$362	\$1,840	\$3,500	\$101	\$341
VP Casino & Hotel Operations	\$48	\$143	\$145	\$243	\$310	\$485	\$43	\$123
Sales & Marketing	\$61	\$130	\$128	\$161	\$389	\$401	\$45	\$136
Property Finance	\$65	\$127	\$119	\$170	\$420	\$428	\$39	\$92
Property Hotel Operations Room Division	\$69	\$130	\$107	\$183	\$345	\$403	\$23	\$60
Property Hotel Operations Food & Beverage	\$65	\$116	\$95	\$143	\$250	\$293	\$20	\$60

- Titles may be different as many operators use different designations due to size of complex or for historic reasons.
- Bonus programs potentially differ greatly between branded and independent operations.
- Long-term tenure employees have a great effect on base income.
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*Casino Management Property Level Compensation 2004-2014 (USA Only)

Land Based Casinos	Average	Average Base Salary		ge Bonus
	2004	2014	2004	2014
CEO	\$305,000	\$612,000	\$98,000	\$261,000
VP Casino Operations	\$168,000	\$296,000	\$39,000	\$125,000
Top Property Sales & Marketing	\$165,000	\$211,000	\$38,000	\$120,000
Top Property Finance	\$129,000	\$179,000	\$24,000	\$100,000
Top Property Human Resources	\$103,000	\$155,000	\$20,000	\$96,000
Top Property Hotel Operations	\$114,000	\$195,000	\$18,000	\$105,000
				• •
Riverboat Casinos	· · ·	Base Salary		ge Bonus
Riverboat Casinos	· · ·	Base Salary 2014		
Riverboat Casinos CEO	Average	,	Avera	ge Bonus
	Average 2004	2014	Avera 2004	ge Bonus 2014
CEO	Average 2004 \$192,000	2014 \$450,000	2004 \$68,000	2014 \$205,000
CEO VP Casino Operations	Average 2004 \$192,000 \$109,000	2014 \$450,000 \$235,000	2004 \$68,000 \$38,000	2014 \$205,000 \$106,000
CEO VP Casino Operations Top Property Sales & Marketing	Average 2004 \$192,000 \$109,000 \$101,000	2014 \$450,000 \$235,000 \$203,000	2004 \$68,000 \$38,000 \$35,000	2014 \$205,000 \$106,000 \$103,000

^{*} This does not include other perks nor stock or stock options

- Titles may be different as many operators use different designations due to size of complex or for historic reasons.
- Bonus programs potentially differ greatly between branded and independent operations.
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- This does not include any initial hiring bonuses.
- This does not include any stocks or stock options offered.
- Size matters; highest compensation logically goes to the casino hotels which are the largest with biggest revenues..



Department Head Salary Survey: Average Salary For a Branded Or Well Established Las Vegas Casino of 1,000 Rooms Or Greater

Role	Salary			
	Average	Highest		
Executive Chef	\$85,247	\$135,000		
Executive Sous Chef	\$62,216	\$101,000		
Hotel Resident Manager	\$67,221	\$105,000		
Food & Beverage Manager	\$89,527	\$104,810		
Executive Housekeeper Public Areas	\$46,900	\$81,300		
Security Manager	\$85,986	\$113,000		
Director of Sales	\$66,850	\$93,000		
Financial Controller of a Single Unit or Department	\$66,845	\$100,000		
Social Network Supervisor	\$32,350	\$46,000		
Revenue Manager	\$41,500	\$71,000		

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Role		Salary
	Average	Highest
Surveillance Operations Manager (#2)	\$60,772	\$99,000
Slot Marketing Manager (#2)	\$56,837	\$116,000
Gaming Dealer of Multiple Games	\$28,230*	N/A
Cage Manager	\$57,506	\$115,000
Casino Pit Manager	\$60,429	\$124,000
IT Manager	\$70,455	\$98,000
Graphic Designer	\$49,650	\$69,800
HR Director	\$72,900	\$106,800

^{*}Gratuities increase salary substantially as this is an hourly paid role.

- Size of hotel for this study was 500 Rooms or larger.
- Benefits or bonuses are not included.
- -Some employees in this study had extensive tenure with these hotels.
- Size matter; highest compensation logically goes to the casino and hotel which are the largest with biggest revenues.



2014 Casino Executive Committee and Department Head Salary Survey For all locations outside USA & Canada

Average Format	USA Dollars				
CASINO EXECUTIVES**					
Designation	Salary				
	Average Base Salary	Maximum Salary Reported			
CEO Casino & Hotel Operations	\$356,000	\$685,000			
CEO Hotel Services only	\$235,000	\$325,000			
VP Casino & Hotel Operations	\$190,000	\$215,000			
VP Casino Player Sales & Marketing	\$111,000	\$162,000			
VP Sales & Marketing Hotel Division	\$130,000	\$150,000			
Casino Property Finance	\$125,000	\$250,000			
Property Hotel Operations (Rooms Division Manager) Paiza Manager	\$ 82,000	\$110,000			
Inside Casino Operations Food & Beverage Manager	\$ 77,500	\$ 96,300			

*DEPARTMENT HEAD CASINO ROLES – NOT EXCOM MEMBERS							
Role	2014 Salary Survey						
	Average	Highest Reported					
Surveillance Operations Manager (#2)	\$ 61,000	\$121,000					
Slot Marketing Manager (#2)	\$ 55,000	\$132,000					
Gaming Dealer of Multiple Games	\$ 26,000	\$ 36,500					
Cage Manager	\$ 56,900	\$130,000					
Casino Pit Manager	\$ 54,800	\$120,000					
IT Manager	\$ 60,000	\$ 69,100					
Graphic Designer	\$ 42,000	\$ 54,500					
HR Director Casino staff only	\$ 76,000	\$ 96,000					

- Gross or net depends on jurisdiction i.e. Macau, Singapore is gross, Bahamas is net.
- Size of hotel for this study was 500 Rooms or larger.
- Benefits or bonuses are not included.
- -Some employees in this study had extensive tenure with these casinos.
- Size matters! The highest compensation logically goes to the casino and hotel which are the largest with biggest revenues.
- Average salary for a branded or well established Casino.
- 18 casinos used for this survey. Some casinos did not have a hotel component or were not associated with a connecting or a nearby hotel.
- Single unit responsibility only.
- *All receive some expatriate benefits.
- **All receive full expatriate benefits, including schooling for all their children if applicable.

This does not include other perks nor stock or stock options. These are the most senior individuals overseeing a single unit; but may report to an individual in another division if it is a multi-unit organization.

- Titles are diverse as many operators use different designations due to size of complex or for historic reasons.
- Bonus programs potentially differ greatly between branded and independent operations.
- Long-term tenure employees are logically the highest paid and so have a great effect on base income calculation.
- This does not include any initial hiring bonuses.

2014 Casino Executive Committee Member Compensation Report – Hotel Component For All Locations Outside USA and Canada

Average Format USA Dollars							
Designation		Salary					
Hotel Component	Average	Highest Reported					
General Manager **	\$177,000	\$311,000					
Executive Chef ***	\$ 71,500	\$130,000***					
Executive Sous Chef	\$ 58,300	\$ 81,000					
Hotel Resident Manager*	\$ 72,000	\$121,000					
Food & Beverage Director	\$ 66,300	\$ 96,500					
Executive Housekeeper Casino Public Areas and Hotel	\$ 61,900	\$ 89,600					
Hotel Security Manager	\$ 54,000	\$ 80,000					
Hotel Director of Sales & Marketing	\$ 87,800	\$ 31,000					
Hotel Financial Controller of a Single Unit or Department	\$ 66,500	\$ 96,000					
Social Network Manager	\$ 30,000	\$ 36,800					
Revenue Director	\$ 46,000	\$ 59,000					
Human Resources Director – Hotel staff only	\$ 68,300	\$ 87,900					

- Gross or net depends on jurisdiction i.e. Macau, Singapore is gross, Bahamas is net.
- Size of hotel for this study was 500 Rooms or larger.
- Benefits or bonuses are not included.
- -Some employees in this study had extensive tenure with these hotels/casinos.
- Size matters! The highest compensation logically goes to the casino and hotel which are the largest with biggest revenues.
- Average salary for a branded or well established Casino Hotel.
- 18 casinos used for this survey. Some casinos did not have a hotel component or were not associated with a connecting or a nearby hotel.
- Single unit responsibility only.

This does not include other perks nor stock or stock options. These are the most senior individuals overseeing a single unit; but may report to an individual in another division if it is a multi-unit organization.

- Titles are diverse as many operators use different designations due to size of complex or for historic reasons.
- Bonus programs potentially differ greatly between branded and independent operations.

- Long-term tenure employees are logically the highest paid and so have a great effect on base income calculations.
- This does not include any initial hiring bonuses.
- *May be termed as Hotel Manager, Director of Operations or EAM reporting to the General Manager.
- **Hotel operations ONLY and reports to the CEO of both the Casino and Hotel.
- ***In this scenario all restaurants managed by the casino hotel non outsourced, but some operated under license.

All receive expatriate benefits.



